

Making the world a safer place



Section I **EasyDECON DF200 Background & Development** www.intelagard.com

CAPABILITY OVERVIEW

EasyDECON DF200 is a safe, highly effective, inherently biodegradable, full-spectrum solution designed by Sandia National Laboratories for chemical and biological decontamination.

EasyDECON DF200 is EPA registered and is

VIRUCIDAL BACTERICIDAL FUNGICIDAL MILDEWSTAT DEODORIZER

EasyDECON is designed to offer unprecedented versatility and is deployable as a liquid, fog or foam using any number of industry standard commercial applicators. It is especially effective when deployed by compressed air foam systems (CAFS). This versatile, broad-spectrum and proven formulation solves many challenges while saving time and money.

NEED DRIVEN TECHNOLOGY

The original product concept was created at the US Army's Soldier Chemical and Biological Command (SBCCOM).

The goal was to create a decontaminating solution to be effective against all known Chemical and Biological weapons (full spectrum), providing a safe and effective means to restore infrastructure in the event of a terrorist attack involving the use of weapons of mass destruction.

Additional requirements were that the decontaminant would also be:

- Environmentally friendly
- Non-Hazardous for storage and transport
 - Stable with long shelf life
 - Of low corrosivity
- Non-Hazardous to personnel and Individual Protective Equipment (IPE)
 - Logistically advantageous
 - Deployable in different forms

ORIGINAL PRODUCT DEVELORMENT

Sandia National Laboratories received a US
Department of Energy (DoE) grant to develop
the concept and perform testing.

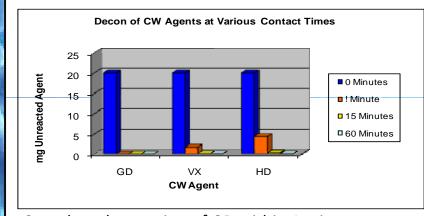
A team of scientists from Sandia created DF100, a binary solution that met or exceeded all initial requirements

"In response to a national initiative to combat the domestic chemical and biological warfare (CBW) threat Sandia National Laboratories has developed Sandia Decon Formulation for mitigation and decontamination of chemical and biological (CB) agents" ---Sandia Press Release

Internal and external testing has proven that the solution is effective against viruses, bacteria and spores, as well as the most harmful and historically challenging chemical warfare agents.

EARLY TESTING VALIDATES PRODUCT EFFECTIVENESS

Destruction of the most dangerous and challenging military chemical weapons



Complete destruction of GD within 1 minute
Complete destruction of VX within 10 minutes
Complete destruction of HD within 30 minutes

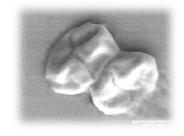
Destruction of Toxic Industrial Chemicals

TIC	% Decontamination		
IIC	1 Minute	15 Minutes	60 Minutes
Malathion (liquid)	89	95	Below Detection
Hydrogen Cyanide (gas)	>99	>99	>99
Sodium Cyanide (solid)	93	98	>99
Butyl Isocyanate (liquid)	99	Below Detection	Below Detection
Carbon Disulfide (liquid)	>99	>99	Below Detection
Phosgene (gas)	98	>99	>99
Chlorine (gas)	>99	>99	>99
Anhydrous Ammonia (gas)	>99	>99	>99

Destruction Weaponized Anthrax Spores



Healthy Spores



Destroyed Spores
Contact Time: 1 Hour

COMMERCIALIZATION

Sandia Labs granted US patent # 6,566,574

National laboratories are prohibited from marketing and selling products they develop.

EnviroFoam Technologies (EFT) was granted a commercial license and executed a Cooperative Research and Development Agreement (CRADA) with Sandia laboratories to further evolve the product.

Sandia improved the original formula by the addition of a third part, decreasing the kill time of biological agents.

EFT commercialized final product under the trade name:

EasyDECON DF200

EARLY GOVERNMENT TESTING

The many advantages of EasyDECON DF200 and the product's effectiveness resulted in selection for additional testing by the US military

NEED

All testing was successful and EasyDECON DF200 was procured in large quantities for use by US forces abroad.

US CENTCOM DIRECTED TESTING

Formulation	Anthrax Simulant	
Formulation	% Kill after 30 Minute	
EasyDECON DF200	99.99999%	

The Petri dishes used for cell growth on each of these tests were saved for 21 days following the tests to verify that EasyDECON DF200 actually killed the spores rather than just inhibited their growth. No growth on any of the Petri dishes was observed after the 21 day period.

Agent	% Destruction of Chemical Agent at Time Interval			
Agent	1 Minute	15 Minutes	60 Minutes	
GD	99.98 ± 0.01	99.97 ± 0.01	99.98 ± 0.01	
VX	91.20 ± 8.56	99.80 ± 0.08	99.88 ± 0.04	
HD	78.13 ± 10.53	98.46 ± 1.43	99.84 ± 0.32	

EPA REGISTRATION & TESTING

EFT obtained EPA registration of EasyDECON DF200

as

VIRUCIDAL

BACTERICIDAL

FUNGICIDAL

MILDEWSTAT

DEODORIZER

EasyDECON DF200 has passed all US EPA mandated independent laboratory testing, validating all label claims.

EPA REGISTRATION NUMBERS

• Part 1: EPA Reg. No. 74436-1

• Part 2: EPA Reg. No. 74436-2

Intelagard, Incorporated acquired EFT Holdings and now operates EFT as a wholly owned subsidiary.

EPA VALIDATED USES OF Easy DECON

Disinfectant for:

Hospitals

Nursing Homes

Medical & Dental Offices

Operating Rooms

Isolation Wards

Quarantine Areas

Medical Research Facilities

Morgues & Mortuaries

Emergency Rooms

Acute & Long-Term Care Facilities

EMS, Police & Fire Vehicles, Living Quarters & Vehicles

Crimes Scenes

Gymnasiums, Locker Rooms

Cruise Ships, Theatres, Schools

Airports, Shipping Terminals

Public Transportation

Private Residences

...and many more

WHERE HAS EasyDECON BEEN TESTED?

Independent Laboratory Testing

Battelle Research Institute (HRMC & MREF) – Contracted testing for SCCCOM ABC Laboratories – Biodegradation Test

Canadian DND – Canadian Down-Select Testing for standard decontaminant MicroBioTest Laboratories (LIVE AGENT)

Eurofins, Inc.

Tox Monitor Laboratories, Inc.

IITRI Research Institute – EPA Panel Testing (LIVE AGENT)

Kansas State University (Food Industry Testing) (LIVE AGENT)

Rice University

TNO Prins (Netherlands) (LIVE AGENT)

Vizon SciTec

US Government Testing

Edgewood Chemical & Biological Center (ECBC) (LIVE AGENT)

US Army RDE Command

Central Command Urgent Needs Requirement Testing (LIVE AGENT)

US Marine Corps Systems Command (MARCORSYSCOM) (LIVE AGENT)

Sandia National Laboratories – numerous internal tests

US Department of Agriculture

US Environmental Protection Agency (LIVE AGENT)

Naval Surface Warfare Center (Dahlgren)

West Desert Test Center (Dugway Proving Ground)

The Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA) (LIVE AGENT)

PROVEN TO NEUTRALIZE/KILL

BIOHAZARDS

Microorganisms, Viruses, Toxins

Aspergillus Niger Erwinia herbicola Plague - Y. Pestis

Avian Flu H5N8 Escherichia Coli Pseudomonas A.

Avian Flu H5N1 Feline Calicivirus Pseudomonas F.

Bacillus anthraces Foot & Mouth (FMD) Pseudomonas P.

Bacillus subtilis Hemorrhagic Fever (VHFs) Rhinovirus–Mult. Strains

Bovine coronavirus Hepatitis A (HAV) Ricin toxin

Candida **b**ombicola HIV Type 1 Salmonella enterica

Cholera Influenza A Salmonella choleraesuis

Citrus Canker Listeria monocytogenes SEB (Staph Toxin)

Clostridium botulinum Mycobacterium bovis Staph A (MRSA)

Clostridium difficile Norovirus Smallpox

Clostridium Penicillium digitatum Tularemia

Yellow Fever Virus

sporogenes

CHEMICAL AGENT TESTING

EasyDECON vs. Chemical Agents

EasyDECON was designed to rapidly neutralize military-grade chemical weapons using environmentally safe, non-hazardous materials.

The goal was to neutralize the chemical agent and leave behind harmless by-products.

EasyDECON has been tested and proven to neutralize the standard chemical agents, identified below.

Chemical weapons tested against

GA (Tabun) Nerve Agent
GA (Soman) Nerve Agent
GA (Sarin) Nerve Agent
HD (Mustard) Blister Agent
Lewisite (Blister
VX Nerve Agent
Multiple Industrial Chemicals

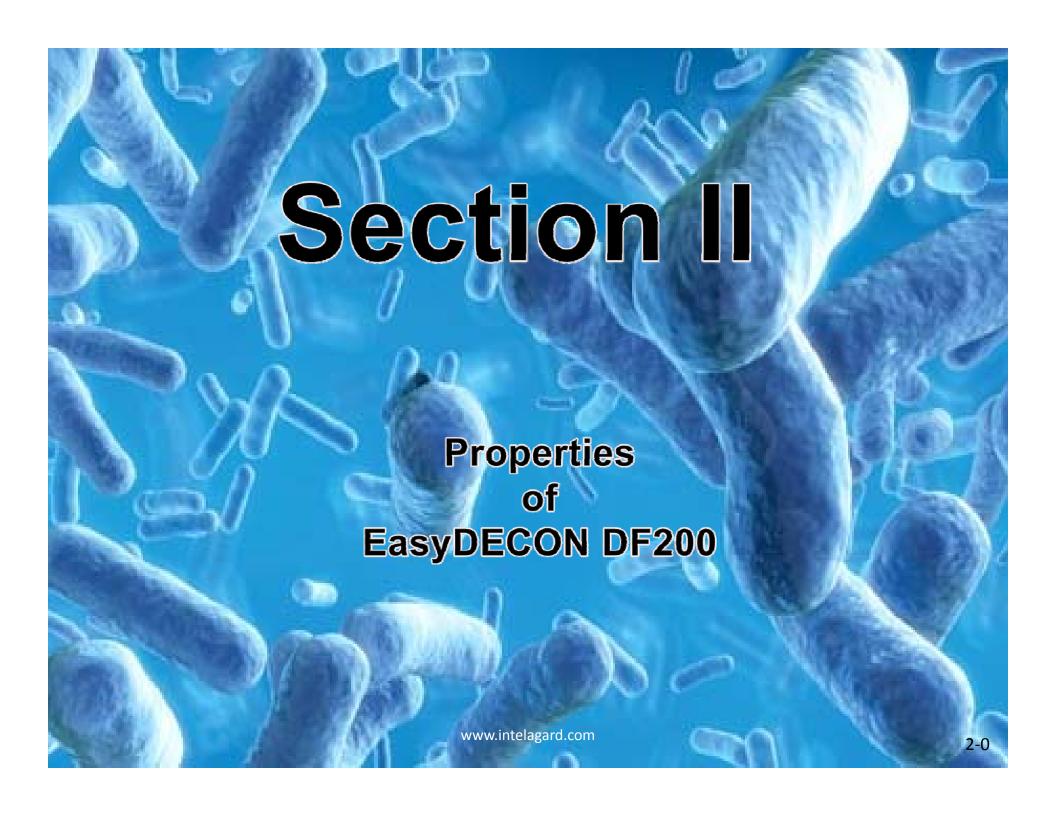
OTHER TOXIC SUBSTAN

General

The same process that destroys military chemical weapons makes EasyDECON DF200 extremely effective against other toxic substances.

Other Uses for EasyDECON DF200 include:

- Disinfection and cleaning
- -Destruction of organophosphates such as pesticides
 - -Destruction of pathogenic microorganisms
 - -Laboratory cleanup and cleanout
 - -Destruction of mold and mildew
 - Destruction of biomasses
- Cleaning/laundry agent for PPE, rescue/recovery dive gear, linens, body armor or other materials potentially contaminated with hazardous biological materials
 - Powerful odor neutralizer and stain eliminatorOil dispersant



GENERAL

PART 1, EasyDECON DF20

Form

EasyDECON DF200 is a three-part liquid solution, with each of the components packaged individually and boxed as a kit.

When the three components are combined, the resulting mixture constitutes activated EasyDECON DF200 solution.



EasyDECON DF200 5-gallon kit

The three components are:

- Non-hazardous for storage
- Non-restricted for transportation
- Non-flammable

Part 1: Surfactant

Part 2: Hydrogen Peroxide (H₂O₂) Mixture

Part 3: Diacetin (catalyst)

EasyDECON DF200 ingredients can be found in most homes. The ingredients in EasyDECON are found in hair shampoo, conditioner, toothpaste, first-aid antiseptic and common household cleaning products.

Part 1 Properties

- Labeling: EasyDECON Part 1
- Active Ingredients:

3.20%: n-Alkyl (C12-16-N, N-dimethyl-N benzyl ammonium chloride

• Inert Ingredients - 96.8%

Part 1 is 49% of the final mixture, by weight

pH: 10.5 - 10.7

Role of Part 1:

- Surfactant solution contains soaps and salts
- Serves as the 'carrier solution' for Part 2
- Soapy quality allows the solution to be applied as an extremely dense foam
- Enables expansion of the solution up to 35x liquid volume when foamed
- 'Wets out' contamination, suspending it in a micelle
- Renders contaminants soluble

PART 2, EasyDECON DF200

PART 3, EasyDECON DF20

Part 2 Properties

• Labeling: EasyDECON Part 2

• Active Ingredients:

7.98% - Hydrogen Peroxide (H₂O₂)

• Inert Ingredients: 92.02%

Part 2 is 49% of the final mixture, by weight pH is 2.0-3.0

Role of Part 2:

- Oxidizes and 'breaks' the molecular chain of toxic chemicals
- H₂O₂ attacks the protein chain of the DNA of microorganisms killing them

Part 3 Properties

- Labeling: EasyDECON Part 3 (Booster)
- Active Ingredients:
 100% Diacetin

Part 3 is 2% of the final mixture, by weight pH - Neutral

EPA registration is not required

Role of Part 3:

- Diacetin is a energetic catalyzing agent.
- When diacetin is added to H_2O_2 it causes the peroxide to break down into water and oxygen gas $(2H_2O_2)$ much more rapidly.

This reaction makes much faster kills of the toughest microorganisms possible.

MATERIAL COMPATABILITY



EasyDECON DF200 is a very mild solution – particularly when compared to chlorine and hypochlorite solutions commonly used in the industry.

When unsure, always test a material for compatibility if color fading or mild corrosion of metals are concerns.

EasyDECON Df200 application should always be followed by a rinse and wipe down after the necessary contact time has been achieved. When used on certain surfaces such as soft rubber, EasyDECON will have a drying effect and additional rinsing/wiping may be necessary.

Never store EasyDECON DF200 in metal containers.

Sandia Demonstration - Corrosion Comparison

EasyDECON can have a mild affect on some metals.



Steel Coupons

De-ionized Water - 24 Hour Exposure



DF200 - 24 Hour Exposure. EasyDECON DF200 solution has a final pH of 9.6 – 9.9



Bleach - 24 Hour Exposure

STORAGE/SHELF-LIFE

Part 2 TESTING

Proper Storage of EasyDECON DF200

The H_2O_2 in Part 2 decays over time. Product decay is more rapid when:

- Exposed to high temperatures
- Exposed to direct sunlight
- Exposed to air
- Organic and/or metal materials are introduced
- Containers are opened and resealed

Shelf-life of unopened components of EasyDECON DF200, when stored under ideal conditions, is up to 5 years. Components should be stored unopened, out of sunlight and between 40 - 80°F (5 - 27°C):

Always store containers/cartons in upright position, and not touching.

EasyDECON DF200 is labeled with a manufacturing date. Testing of EasyDECON Part 2 18 months and over past that is recommended before use to rule out product deterioration due to improper storage.

How long Part 2 remains effective depends on several factors. Use of an Intelagard <u>Part 2 Test Kit</u> is recommended for a 'GO/NO GO' test to verify serviceability .

Part 2 Quality Assurance Testing

Part 2 Test Kits are available through Intelagard or its authorized distributors.

60 Test Kit, Part Number: 200-9060

Part 2 Test Kit includes:

- Pre-loaded/disposable test vials (60)
- Indicator solution
- Pipette with disposable pipette tips
- MSDS
- Instruction card with color comparison chart

1-drop indicator solution & 1 sample of Part 2 added to test vial/reagent will give a color reaction within 2 minutes. Furnished color comparison chart is used to determine pass/fail.

Pass achieved at or above 6% H₂O₂.

•



DEPLOYMENT FORMS

APPLIED AS A LIQUID

Mode of Deployment

EasyDECON DF200 is a versatile formula and may be employed as:

- Liquid
- Foam
- Fog / Aerosol

The best mode of EasyDECON DF200 deployment should be determined based upon:

- Resources available;
- Accessibility of area to various modes of application;
- Time available; and
- Size of area to be decontaminated.

Each mode of deployment has advantages and drawbacks.

Advantages & Disadvantages - LIQUID Application of EasyDECON DF200

LIQUID **ADVANTAGES DISADVANTAGES** - Highest material expenditure - Runoff - can lead to over use of Highest decontaminant to product/waste contaminant ratio - Liquid can saturate causing collateral damage - Improper/ineffective application May be performed using can lead to spread of hazards inexpensive, disposable - Contaminant transfer through applicators such as towels, contact sponges, mops - Solid waste disposal - Absorption can make removal more challenging - Time and labor Intensive

APPLIED AS A FOG

APPLIED AS A FOAT

Advantages & Disadvantages - FOG Application of EasyDECON DF200

FOG				
ADVANTAGES	DISADVANTAGES			
EasyDECON DF200 is compatible with many commercial fogging devices	 -Reduced life cycle of some fogging devices/material compatibilities 			
Ability to 'fill' a structure, air ducts and other difficult to access areas	-Time invested in sealing structure prior to treatment -Time necessary to 'flood' a structure			
Minimum collateral damage	 -Lowest decontaminant-to- contaminant ratio. - Extra time required to ensure necessary concentrations of decontaminant are achieved 			





EasyDECON DF200 is compatible with many commercially available fogging devices

Advantages & Benefits - FOAM Application of EasyDECON DF200

FOAM				
ADVANTAGE	BENEFITS			
Logistically Advantageous	 Liquid can be expanded up to 35x, covering far more area and lowering cost. Large areas can be covered in a very short time Easy cleanup/limited solid waste 			
Nozzle Changes to Vary Application Pattern	Nozzles can be changed in seconds to achieve ideal spray patterns			
Projection Range	Spray ranges up to 35 feet for large areas			
Foam has numerous advantages	 Sticks to walls, ceilings Runoff/waste minimal Very little liquid content = limited saturation/collateral damage Clear visual of the effectiveness of coverage Foam tacks, prevents spread and inhibits off-gassing 			

www.intelagard.com

The Advantages of Foam

Cost effective/value

- 1-gal solution = up to 35 gallons of decontaminating foam.
- Gallon-for-gallon weighs up to 35x less than non-foaming solutions...
- Projects farther using Compressed Air Foam (CAF) equipment.
- Foam breaks down slowly = wet contact time.
- Less material required, less logistical impact and associated costs.
- Less solid waste and collateral damage. Clean up is easy and inexpensive.



How long would it take to hand wash this area?

Adheres to vertical and horizontal surfaces

- Water runs off, drips and drains. Foam sticks and maintains contact/wet time.
- Water saturates/floods incident sites foam breaks down leaving VERY little moisture = little collateral damage.

Clear coverage indicator

- Foam is a visual indicator of the effectiveness/completeness of coverage.
- Very difficult to judge coverage with non-foaming solutions/products.

Foam blankets

- Acts as a barrier between environment and contaminants Reduces transfer risk.
- Inhibits off gassing by suppressing vapors.
- Pure decontaminant to contaminant



The Advantages of EasyDECON DF200

Tested & Proven to effectively neutralize chemical and biological warfare agents, including Sarin, Mustard, VX, Soman and Anthrax

~5 Year Shelf Life –Part 2 test kit provides rapid, visual indication of Part 2 stability.

The Original Sandia National Laboratories
Formula created to neutralize chemical and
biological warfare agents

Foam, Liquid or Fog deployment options

NOT HAZARDOUS for transportation or storage; not flammable

Foam adheres and provides visual assurance of effective coverage on vertical and horizontal surfaces

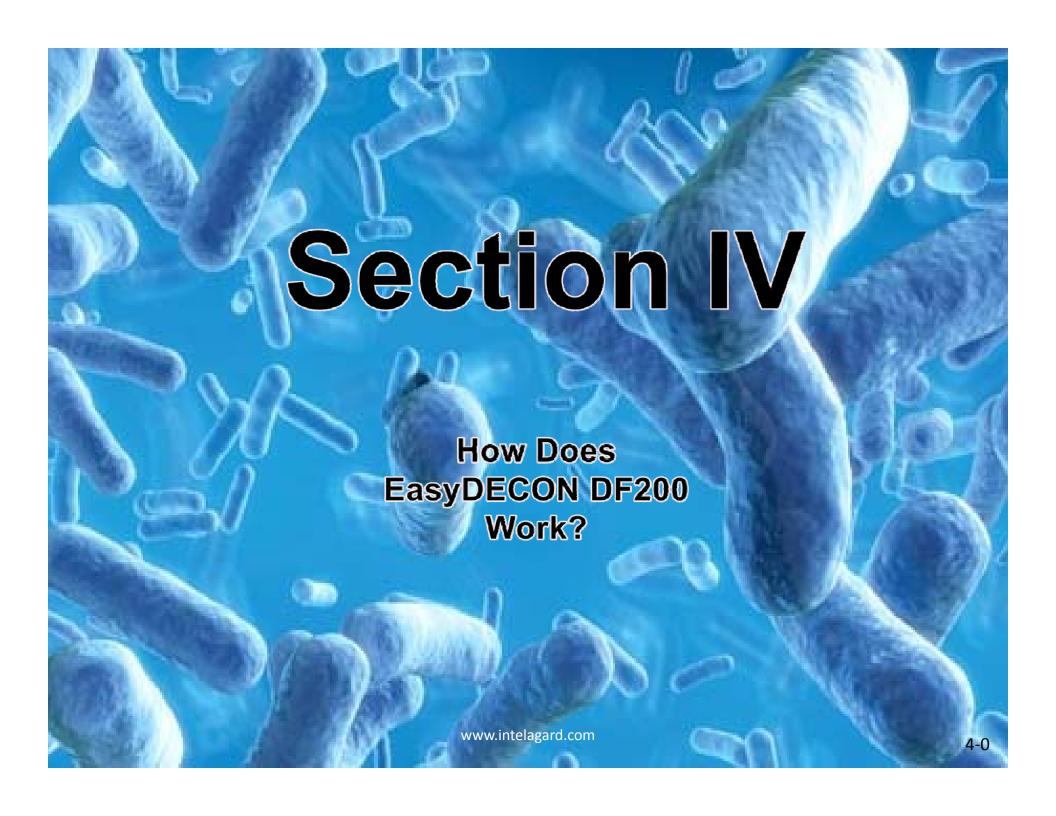
Thoroughly Tested for 10+ Years by the US Military. The **ONLY** DF200 blend that can make this claim!

Multi-Use Formula – EasyDECON is a powerful odor killer, neutralizes toxic chemicals, blood borne pathogens, and has many more uses!

US EPA Registered - claims vs 30+ microorganisms verified through testing – Spores, toxins, viruses and bacteria

Intelagard CAFS Expands Up To 35 times over liquid volume





HOW PART 1 WORKS

HOW PART 2 WORKS

Part 1, Surfactant

Part 1 contains surfactant that dissolves various oils and lipid/hydrophobic soils and chemicals.

Through these actions Part 1 reduces the surface tension (wets out) biological materials and chemicals.

The unique and patented chemistry of Part 1 suspends the contamination in a micelle and draws the hydrogen peroxide (Part 2) to and into the contaminant.

Part 2, H₂O₂/ Hydrogen Peroxide

BIOLOGICAL

The Hydrogen Peroxide adds oxygen bonds to the protein chains in the DNA of a microorganism. By adding the oxygen bonds the protein chain is destroyed.

Once the protein chain is destroyed the microorganism cannot repair itself or re-grow.

CHEMICAL

After the agent is 'wetted out' the $\rm H_2O_2$ in the formula attacks the contaminant molecular chain at points subject to oxidation. Through oxidation the molecule is broken up.



QUALITY STATEMENT

When EFT was granted the license by Sandia National Laboratories EFT immediately engaged a quality partner to blend the formulation precisely to Sandia specifications. Intelagard still uses this same blender today, over 14 years later.

Numerous government and independent audits, inspections and tests have verified that EasyDECON is precisely adherent to Sandia National Laboratories and Intelagard's stringent quality standards. To date, not one batch of EasyDECON DF200 has ever deviated from these standards.

Intelagard has invested considerable resources into obtaining the necessary federal and state approvals to license EasyDECON DF200. Testing performed over the years includes formula testing, safety testing, efficacy testing, material compatibility testing, biodegradability testing, shelf life testing. All testing has been performed to guarantee EasyDECON DF200 is a safe and effective formulation.

EasyDECON DF200 has successfully passed over 10 years of US Military Testing and is the most tested and validated full spectrum decontaminant in the world.

QUALITY ASSURANCE

Quality Control

EasyDECON DF200 is blended in bulk, assigned lot numbers and shipped to Intelagard's Lafayette, Colorado facility.

Intelagard verifies that this bulk product meets acceptance criteria.

Bulk product is then bottled in standard packages that are assigned individual serial numbers.

Intelagard stores all EasyDECON DF200 product in a climate controlled facility and orders are filled on a First-in/First-out (FiFo) basis.

User Procedures to Maintain Quality

To ensure continued quality:

- Store product indoors, out of direct sunlight;
- Protect the product from extreme temperatures;
- Keep the product sealed until ready to use;
- Store upright;
- Perform Part 2 testing if applicable;
- DO NOT mix product that will not be used immediately; and
- Never store product in a metal container always reuse original packaging.

